

**POLS 347-01**  
**Trinity College**  
**Spring 2014**

**SOC**  
**MW 1:15 – 2:30 pm**  
**SH - N129**

## **A Continent on the Move: Immigration in Contemporary Europe**

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Office Hours: M 11:30am-12:30pm  
W 11:00am-12:30pm  
or by appointment

### **Course Description:**

Why do people migrate? How do host states and societies react to an increasingly multicultural and diverse foreign population? What impacts the political, economic and socio-cultural incorporation of Europe's immigrants? This course explores the central debates in immigration studies through a survey of contemporary Western Europe, with cases comprising immigrant populations in both traditional immigrant receivers (e.g., Moroccans in France or Turks in Germany) and "new" immigration countries (e.g. Africans and Latin Americans in Spain or Poles and Nigerians in Ireland). Particular emphasis is placed on how the relationship between the immigrant and the receiving state transforms both.

### **Course Readings:**

There are no books for this course. All readings are available in **electronic copy** on Moodle. Please consult the platform for reading schedule and texts, weekly discussion questions, assignments, as well as any lecture notes and announcements. All readings are mandatory and should be completed BEFORE the class session under which they are listed.

Students are highly encouraged to follow news sources with coverage of European migration like the New York Times, BBC online, or CNN. Great migration-specific news sources include: Migration Information Source (<http://www.migrationinformation.org>) and Migration News (<http://migration.ucdavis.edu/mn/>).

### **Course Requirements and Grading:**

#### ***Participation 15%***

Each week several discussion questions will be posted on Moodle for a total of ten discussion threads throughout the semester (There will be no questions during the first, second, and last weeks of class). Please respond to one of the questions online. Limit your answer to 1 page. Discussion with your classmates is encouraged. Questions will be posted at the beginning of the weekend of the previous week and your reply should be posted by end of day Monday or it will

not be considered. We will briefly address the questions at the beginning of class on Wednesday. Your answers on Moodle and during class are a large component of your participation grade. Asking and answering questions and critiquing the readings during class are great ways to learn about immigration and raise your grade.

***Short paper (3-5 pages) (March 24) 20%***

You are responsible for one short paper in this class. The paper topic will be distributed in class before spring break and the paper will be due IN PAPER COPY at the beginning of the first class after spring break. All papers should be typed, in 12-point *Times New Roman* font, double-spaced, with 1-inch margins on all sides. Please use APA style when citing.

***In-class midterm exam (March 5) 30%***

There will be one in-class closed-book midterm exam in this course. There is no final exam. The exam will test your familiarity with the concepts and theories covered in the course. It will include multiple choice questions, several short-answer questions, and one medium-length essay. A review sheet will be distributed at least one week prior to the exam. Students are encouraged to bring any questions they might have about the material to my office hours.

***Final paper (10 pages) (May 5) 35%***

This paper will apply the concepts and theories we learn in class to a real-life case study. A detailed description of the paper topic is available on Moodle. You will be working on the paper throughout the semester. You will report on your progress at various stages of the project (you will submit a brief paper proposal and a tentative bibliography). To help you along the way, we will spend some class time discussing the specific paper topic and the general research process. All papers should be typed, in 12-point *Times New Roman* font, double-spaced, with 1-inch margins on all sides. Please use APA style when citing.

**Attendance:**

Attendance in ALL sessions of the course is mandatory and class participation is expected. If you have to miss class, please provide me with explicit permission and make sure to obtain all lecture notes from your classmates. You might also come see me during office hours to discuss the material you missed. Excessive absences (more than 3 times) may result in the deduction of your final grade by half a grade.

**Intellectual Honesty:**

According to the Trinity College's Student Handbook, all students are expected to abide by the highest standards of intellectual honesty in all matters concerning this course. While you are encouraged to talk about the course and the online discussion questions with your classmates, all work you submit must be your own. Also, please give credit where credit is due and cite properly when using others' words, ideas and evidence in your papers. If in doubt about what constitutes plagiarism or inappropriate collaboration with your classmates, please see me immediately. All papers suspected of plagiarism will be submitted to turnitin.com. All instances of suspected intellectual dishonesty will be reported to the Dean's Office.

## **COURSE SCHEDULE:**

### **I. Introduction**

*January 22: Introduction to the Course*

- No assigned readings

*January 27: Key Concepts and Dilemmas*

- Castles, S., & Miller, M. (2009). *The age of migration* (4<sup>th</sup> ed). New York: The Guilford Press. [Chapter 1: Introduction, pp. 1-19].
- Messina, A & Lahav, G. (2006). Introduction. In Anthony Messina and Gallya Lahav (Eds.), *Migration Reader: Exploring Politics and Policy* (pp. 9-14). Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Koser, K. (2013, October 30). Why Europe's immigration nightmare is only beginning. *CNN Online*. Retrieved from <http://www.cnn.com/2013/10/30/opinion/europe-immigration-debate-koser/>.
- Judah, B. (2013, November 15). From Eastern Europe to the East End: What is life really like in Britain for our immigrant neighbours? *The Independent*. Retrieved from <http://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/this-britain/from-eastern-europe-to-the-east-end-what-is-life-really-like-in-britain-for-our-immigrant-neighbours-8940482.html>.

### **II. European Migration in History**

*January 29: European Immigration Trends since WWII*

- Stalker, P. (2002). Migration trends and migration policy in Europe. *International Migration*, 40(5), 151-179.
- Benton, M., & Petrovic, M. (2012). *How Free is Free Movement*. Brussels: MPI. Retrieved from <http://www.migrationpolicy.org/pubs/MPIEurope-FreeMovement-Drivers.pdf>. [pp. 1-25].

#### **Related Readings:**

- Castles, S., & Miller, M. (2009). *The age of migration* (4<sup>th</sup> ed). New York: The Guilford Press. [Chapter 5: Migration to Western countries since 1945, pp. 96-124].
- Geddes, A. (2003). *The Politics of Migration and Immigration in Europe*. London: SAGE. [Chapter 1: Analysing the politics of migration and immigration in Europe, pp. 17-27; Chapter 8: The europeanisation of migration politics in Central and Eastern Europe, pp. 173-190]
- Messina, A. (2007). *The logics and politics of post-WWII migration to Western Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. [Chapter 2: The origins and trajectory of post-WWII immigration, pp. 19-53]

### **III. Theories of Migration**

*February 3: Economic and Social Network Theories*

- Massey, D., Arango, J., Hugo, G., Kouaouci, A., Pellegrino, A., & Taylor, J. E. (1993). Theories of international migration: A review and appraisal. *Population and Development Review*, 19(3), 431-466.
- Guiraudon, V. (2008). Moroccan immigration in France: Do migration policies matter? *Journal of Immigrant & Refugee Studies*, 6(3), 366-381.

**Related Readings:**

- Borjas, G. (1989). Economic theory and international migration. *International Migration Review*, 23(3), 457-485.
- Castles, S., & Miller, M. (2009). *The age of migration* (4<sup>th</sup> ed). New York: The Guilford Press. [Chapter 2: Theories of migration, pp. 20-49]
- Constant, A., & Massey, D. (2002). Return migration by German guestworkers: Neoclassical versus new economic theories. *International Migration*, 40(4), 5-38.
- Hooghe, M., Trappers, A., Meuleman, B., & Reeskens, T. (2008). Migration to European countries: A structural explanation of patterns, 1980-2004. *International Migration Review*, 42(2), 476-504.
- Massey, D. (1988). Economic development and international migration in comparative perspective. *Population and Development Review*, 14 (3), 383-413.
- Widgren, J., & Martin, P. (2002). Managing migration: The role of economic instruments. *International Migration*, 40(5), 213-229.

*February 5: Political, Institutional and Socio-Cultural Determinants*

- Castles, S. (2004). The factors that make and unmake migration policies. *International Migration Review*, 38(3), 852–884.
- Peixoto, J. (2012). Back to the South: Social and political aspects of Latin American migration to Southern Europe. *International Migration*, 50(6), 58-82.

**Related Readings:**

- Agadjanian, V., Nedoluzhko, L., & Kumskov, G. (2008). Eager to leave? Intentions to migrate abroad among young people in Kyrgyzstan. *International Migration Review*, 42(3), 620-651.
- Coleman, D. (1999). New light on Mediterranean migration. *International Migration*, 37(2), 485-513.
- Scott, S. (2006). The social morphology of skilled migration: The case of the British middle class in Paris. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 32, 1105–1129.
- Verwiebe, R. (2011). Why do Europeans migrate to Berlin? Social-structural differences for Italian, British, French and Polish nationals in the period between 1980 and 2002. *International Migration*. Retrieved from 10.1111/j.1468-2435.2010.00663.x
- Weiner, M. (1985). On international migration and international relations. *Population and Development Review*, 11 (3), 441-455.

#### **IV. Can/Should States Control Their Borders?**

*February 10: Immigration Control and State Sovereignty*

- Guiraudon, V., & Lahav, G. (2000). A reappraisal of the state sovereignty debate: The case of migration control. *Comparative Political Studies*, 33(2), 163-195.
- Joppke, C. (1998). Why liberal states accept unwanted immigration. *World Politics*, 50(2), 266-293.

**Related Readings:**

- Hansen, R. (2002). Globalization, embedded realism, and path dependence: The other immigrants to Europe. *Comparative Political Studies*, 35(3), 259-283.
- Hollifield, J. (1992). *Immigrants, markets, and states: The political economy of postwar Europe*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Jacobson, D. (1996). *Rights across borders: Immigration and the decline of citizenship*. Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press.
- Joppke, C. (2004). Courts, the new constitutionalism and immigrant rights: The case of the French *Conseil Constitutionnel*. *European Journal of Political Research*, 43, 823-844.
- Koslowski, R. (1998). European Union migration regimes, established and emergent. In Christian Joppke (Ed.), *Challenge to the Nation-State*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Messina, A. (2007). *The logics and politics of post-WWII migration to Western Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press [Chapter 4: Immigration and state sovereignty, pp. 97-137].
- Sassen, S. (1998). The *de facto* transnationalizing of Immigration Policy. In Christian Joppke (Ed.), *Challenge to the Nation-State*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Soysal, Y. (1994). *Limits of citizenship: migrants and postnational membership in Europe*. Chicago: University of Chicago.

*February 12: Irregular Migration and Human Trafficking*

- Koslowski, R. (2006). The mobility money can buy: Human smuggling and border control in the European Union. In Anthony Messina and Gallya Lahav (Eds.), *The Migration Reader: Exploring Politics and Policies* (pp. 571-587). Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Carling, J. (2007). Migration control and migrant fatalities at the Spanish-African borders. *International Migration Review*, 41(2), 316-343.
- Herman, M. (2013, December 13). Dangerous journey: A migrant's story, from Senegal to Spain. *Take Part*. Retrieved from <http://www.takepart.com/article/2013/12/03/dangerous-journey-senegal-spain>.

IN-CLASS VIDEO: Samura, S. (2006). *Living with illegals* [Video File]. Retrieved from [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zaXEIK\\_FYQQ](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zaXEIK_FYQQ).

**Related Readings:**

- Danailova-Trainor, G., & Laczko, F. (2010). Trafficking in persons and development: Towards greater policy coherence. *International Migration*, 48(4), 38-83.
- Heckmann, F. 2004. Illegal migration: What can we know and what can we explain? The case of Germany." *International Migration Review*, 38(3), 1103-1125.
- Jandl, M. (2007). Irregular migration, human smuggling, and the Eastern enlargement of the European Union. *International Migration Review*, 41(2), 291-315.

February 17-19: *Asylum and the Ethics of Control*

- Carens, J. (1987). Aliens and citizens: The case for open borders. *The Review of Politics*, 49(2), 251-273.
- Fekete, L. (2005). The deportation machine: Europe, asylum, and human rights. *Race & Class*, 47(1), 64-78.
- Schuster, L. (2005). A sledgehammer to crack a nut: Deportation, detention and dispersal in Europe. *Social Policy & Administration*, 39(6), 606-621.
- Moreo, E. (2012). The Horn of Africa's People Aid: Refugee empowerment of new forms of neo-liberal rationality. In Ronit Lentin and Elena Moreo (Eds.), *Migrant activism and integration from below in Ireland* (pp. 159-181). London: Palgrave Macmillan.

IN-CLASS VIDEO: Miller, A., & Chaldovic, B. (2009). *Outside of Europe* [Video File]. Retrieved from <http://wideopenexposure.com/outside-of-europe> (8:46 mins)

**Related Readings:**

- Boswell, C. (2006). The liberal dilemma in the ethics of refugee policy. In Anthony Messina and Gallya Lahav (Eds.), *The Migration Reader: Exploring Politics and Policies* (pp. 664-682). Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner.
- Nuemeyer, E. (2005). Bogus refugees? The determinants of asylum migration to Western Europe. *International Studies Quarterly*, 49 (3), 389-409.

**V. Immigrant Exclusion in European Countries**

February 24: *Group Conflict and Anti-Immigrant Attitudes*

- Sides, J., & Citrin, J. (2007). European opinion about immigration: The role of identities, interests and information. *British Journal of Political Science*, 37(3), 477-504.
- Hayes, B., & Dowds, L. (2006). Social contact, cultural marginality or economic self-interest? Attitudes towards immigrants in Northern Ireland. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 32(3), 455-476.

IN-CLASS VIDEO: Real Ireland. (2011, December 20). *The destruction of Ireland through immigration* [Video File]. Retrieved from <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3IfJSsIXM-4> (11:31 mins)

**Related Readings:**

- De Master, S., & Le Roy, M. (2004). Xenophobia and the European Union. *Comparative Politics*, 32(4), 419-436.
- Kehrberg, J. E. (2007). Public opinion on immigration in Western Europe: Economics, tolerance, and exposure. *Comparative European Politics*, 5(3), 264-281.
- Manevska, K., & Achterberg, P. (2011). Immigration and perceived ethnic threat: Cultural capital and economic explanations. *European Sociological Review*, 1-13.

- McLaren, L. (2003). Anti-immigrant prejudice in Europe: Contact, threat perception, and preferences for the exclusion of migrants. *Social Forces*, 81(3), 909-936.
- Quillian, L. (1995). Prejudice as response to perceived group threat: Population composition and anti-immigration and racial prejudice in Europe. *American Sociological Review*, 60(4), 586-611.
- Sniderman, P., Hagendoorn, L., & Prior, M. (2004). Predisposing factors and situational triggers: Exclusionary reactions to immigrant minorities. *American Political Science Review*, 98(1), 35-49.
- Tajfel, H. (1982). Social psychology of intergroup relations. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 33, 1-39.

*February 26: Exclusion and the Muslim “Other”*

- Hutchison, P., & Rosenthal, H. (2011). Prejudice against Muslims: anxiety as a mediator between intergroup contact and attitudes, perceived group variability and behavioural intentions. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 34(1), 40-61.
- Rytter, M., & Pedersen, M. (2013). A decade of suspicion: Islam and Muslims in Denmark after 9/11. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*. Retrieved from <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/01419870.2013.821148>

**Related Readings:**

- Foner, N., & Alba, R. (2008). Immigrant religion in the U.S. and Western Europe: Bridge or barrier to inclusion? *International Migration Review*, 42(2), 360-92.
- Laurence, J. (2012). *The emancipation of Europe's Muslims: The state's role in minority integration*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Modood, T. (2005). *Multicultural politics: Racism, ethnicity, and Muslims in Britain*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Sniderman, P. M., & Hagendoorn, L. (2007). *When ways of life collide*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Zolberg, A., Woon, L. (1999). Why Islam is like Spanish: Cultural incorporation in Europe and the United States. *Politics and Society*, 27(1), 5-38.

*March 3: Review, Group Activity, and How to Construct a Research Design*

- No assigned readings

***March 5: MIDTERM EXAM***

*March 10: Right Wing Parties*

- Betz, H. (1990). Politics of resentment: Right-wing radicalism in West Germany. *Comparative Politics*, 23(1), 45-60.
- Schain, M. (2006). The extreme-right and immigration policy-making: Measuring direct and indirect effects. *West European Politics*, 29(2), 270-289.

IN-CLASS VIDEO: Powell, E. (2008). *Rivers of Blood* [Video File]. Retrieved from <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6gkBr-qvo-4> (8:07 mins)

**Related Readings:**

- Arzheimer, K. (2009). Contextual factors and the extreme right vote in the Netherlands. *American Journal of Political Science*, 53(2), 259-275.
- Golder, M. (2003). Explaining variation in the success of extreme right parties in Western Europe. *Comparative Political Studies*, 36 (4), 432-466.
- Kitschelt, H. (2007). Growth and persistence of the radical right in postindustrial democracies: Advances and challenges in comparative research. *West European Politics*, 30(5), 1176-1206
- Koopmans, R. (1996). Explaining the rise of racist and extreme right violence in Western Europe: Grievances or opportunities. *European Journal of Political Research*, 30(2), 185-216.
- Lubbers, M., Gijsberts, M., & Scheepers, P. (2002). Extreme right-wing voting in Western Europe. *European Journal of Political Research*, 41, 345-378.
- Messina, A. (2007). *The logics and politics of post-WWII migration to Western Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. [Chapter 3: The organized nativist backlash: The surge of anti-immigrant groups, pp. 54-96]

## **VI. Immigration Politics and Policy**

*March 12-24: Actors and Venues*

### **SHORT PAPER DUE MARCH 24**

- Freeman, G. (2006). National models, policy types, and the politics of immigration in liberal democracies. *West European Politics*, 29(2), 227-247.
- Money, J. (1997). No vacancy: The political geography of immigration control in advanced industrial countries. *International Organization*, 51(4), 685-720.
- Statham, P., & Geddes, A. (2006). Elites and the 'organised public': Who drives British immigration politics and in which direction? *West European Politics*, 29(2), 248-269.

**Related Readings:**

- Boswell, C. (2007). Theorizing migration policy: Is there a third way?. *International Migration Review*, 41(1), 75-100.
- Ellermann, A. (2006). Street-level democracy? How immigration bureaucrats manage public opposition. *West European Politics*, 29(2), 287-303
- Freeman, G. (1995). Modes of immigration politics in liberal democratic states. *International Migration Review*, 29(4), 881-902.
- Guiraudon, V. (1998). Third country nationals and European law: Obstacles to rights' expansion. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 24(4), 657-675.
- Joppke, C. (2001). The legal-domestic sources of immigrant rights: The United States, Germany, and the European Union. *Comparative Political Studies*, 34(4), 339-399.
- Jørgensen, M. (2012). The diverging logics of integration policy making at national and city level. *International Migration Review*, 46 (1), 244-278.
- Karapın, R. (1999). The politics of immigration control in Britain and Germany: Subnational politicians and social movements. *Comparative Politics*, 31(4), 423-444.
- Lahav, G. & Guiraudon, V. (2006). Actors and venues in immigration control: Closing the gap between political demands and policy outcomes. *West European Politics*, 29(2), 201-223.



- Massey, D. (1999). International migration at the dawn of the twenty-first century: The role of the state. *Population and Development Review*, 25(2), 303-322.
- Meyers, E. (2000). Theories of international immigration policy: A comparative analysis. *International Migration Review*, 34(4), 1245-1282.

#### *March 26: Securitization and Criminalization*

- Faist, T. (2002). *Extension du domaine de la lutte*: International migration and security before and after 11 September 2001. *International Migration Review*, 36(1), 7-14.
- Fernández, C. Manavella, A., & Ortuño, J. M. (2009). The effects of exceptional legislation on criminalization of immigrants and people suspected of terrorism. *WP 9: Exceptionalism and its impact on the Euro-Mediterranean relations. Sixth Framework Research Programme of DG Research*. Retrieved from [http://www.libertysecurity.org/IMG/pdf\\_FINAL\\_The\\_effects\\_of\\_exceptional\\_legislation\\_on\\_the\\_criminalization\\_of\\_migrants\\_and\\_people\\_suspected\\_of\\_terrorism.pdf](http://www.libertysecurity.org/IMG/pdf_FINAL_The_effects_of_exceptional_legislation_on_the_criminalization_of_migrants_and_people_suspected_of_terrorism.pdf).

#### **Related Readings:**

- Andreas, P. & Snyder, T. (Eds). (2000). *Wall around the West: State borders and immigration controls in North America and Europe*. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Buonfino, A. (2004). Between unity and plurality: The politicization and securitization of the discourse of immigration in Europe. *New Political Science*, 26(1), 23-49.
- Luedtke, A. (2009). Fortifying 'Fortress Europe?' The effects of September 11 on EU immigration policy. In Terri Givens, Gary Freeman and David Leal (Eds.), *Immigration Policy and Security* (pp. 130-147). New York: Routledge, 2009, pp. 130-147.
- Andreas, P. (2003). Redrawing the line: Borders and security in the twenty-first century. *International Security*, 28 (2), 78-111.

#### *March 31: Immigration Policy and the European Union*

- Lavenex, S. (2006) Shifting up and out: The foreign policy of European immigration control. *West European Politics*, 29(2), 329-350.

#### **Related Readings:**

- Sandra Lavenex, S., & Uçarer, E. (2004). The external dimension of Europeanization: The case of immigration policy. *Cooperation and Conflict*, 39(4), 417-443.
- Geddes, A. (2001). International migration and state sovereignty in an integrating Europe. *International Migration*, 39(6).
- Givens, T. & Luedtke, A. (2004). The politics of European Union immigration policy: Institutions, salience, and harmonization. *Policy Studies Journal*, 32(1), 145-165.
- Messina, A. (2007). *The logics and politics of post-WWII migration to Western Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. [Chapter 5: The logics and politics of a European immigration policy regime, pp. 138-169].
- Hix, S., & Noury, A. (2007). Politics, not economic interests: Determinants of migration policies in the European Union. *International Migration Review*, 41(1), 182-205.

## **VII. Immigrant Incorporation in Western Europe**

### *April 2: Incorporation and Immigrant Characteristics*

- Brown, S., & Bean, F. (2006). Assimilation models, old and new: Explaining a long-term process. *Migration Policy Institute*. Retrieved from <http://www.migrationinformation.org/feature/display.cfm?id=442>.

#### **Related Readings:**

- Alba, R., & Nee, V. (2003). *Remaking the American mainstream: Assimilation and the new immigration*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Etzinger, H. (2005). Changing the rules while the game is on: From multiculturalism to assimilation in the Netherlands. In Y. Michal Bodemann and Gocke Yurkadul (Eds.), *Migration, citizenship, ethnos: Incorporation regimes in Germany, Western Europe and North America* (pp. 121-144). New York: Palgrave MacMillan.
- Freeman, G. (2004). Immigration and incorporation in Western democracies. *International Migration Review*, 38(3), 945-969.
- Morawska, E. (1994). In defense of the assimilation model. *Journal of American Ethnic History*, 13(2), 76-87.
- Portes, A., & Zhou, M. (1993). The new second generation: Segmented assimilation and its variants. *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 530, 74-96.

### *April 7-9: Citizenship*

- Brubaker, R. (1990). Immigration, citizenship, and the nation-state in France and Germany: A comparative historical analysis. *International Sociology*, 5(4), 379-407.
- Howard, M. (2006). Comparative citizenship: An agenda for cross-national research. *Perspectives on Politics*, 4(3), 443-455.
- Martin-Perez, A., & Moreno-Fuentes, F. J. (2012). Migration and citizenship law in Spain: Path-dependency and policy change in a recent country of immigration. *International Migration Review*, 46(3), 625-655.

#### **Related Readings:**

- Favell, A. (1998). *Philosophies of integration: Immigration and the idea of citizenship in France and Britain*. Roundmills: Macmillan.
- Hansen, R. (2009). The poverty of postnationalism: Citizenship, immigration, and the New Europe. *Theory & Society*, 38 (1), 1-24.
- Hansen, R. (1999). Migration, citizenship, and race in Europe: Between incorporation and exclusion. *European Journal of Political Research*, 35, 415-444.
- Hofhansel, C. (2008). Citizenship in Austria, Germany, and Switzerland: Courts, legislatures, and administrators. *International Migration Review*, 42(1), 163-192.
- Howard, M. (2009). *The politics of citizenship in Europe*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Joppke, C. (1999). How immigration is changing citizenship: A comparative view. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 22(4), 629-652.
- Koopmans, R., Statham, P., Giugni, M., & Passy, F. (2005). *Contested citizenship: Immigration and cultural diversity in Europe*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

- Soysal, Y. (1994). *Limits of citizenship: Migrants and postnational membership in Europe*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.

#### *April 14: Political Mobilization and Participation*

- Fanning, B., & O'Boyle, N. (2009). Immigrant political participation in the Republic of Ireland: Socio-political capital and motivational stakes. *UCD School of Applied Social Science Working Paper Series*. Retrieved from [http://www.ucd.ie/t4cms/wp12\\_immigrant\\_political\\_participation\\_fanning\\_o%27boyle.pdf](http://www.ucd.ie/t4cms/wp12_immigrant_political_participation_fanning_o%27boyle.pdf).
- Messina, A. (2006). The political incorporation of immigrants in Europe: Trends and implications. In Anthony Messina and Gallya Lahav (Eds.), *Migration Reader: Exploring Politics and Policy* (pp. 470-493). Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

#### **Related Readings:**

- Freeman, G. (2004). Immigrant incorporation in Western Democracies. *International Migration Review*, 38(3), 945-950.
- Koopmans, R. (2004). Migrant mobilization and political opportunities: Variation among German cities and a comparison with the United Kingdom and the Netherlands. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 30(3), 449-470.
- Maxwell, R. (2010). Evaluating migrant integration: Political attitudes across generations in Europe. *International Migration Review*, 44(1), 25-52.
- Messina, A. (2007). *The logics and politics of post-WWII migration to Western Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; ch. 7.
- Mollenkopf, J., & Hochschild, J. (2010). Immigrant political incorporation: Comparing success in the United States and Western Europe. *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 33(1), 19-38.
- Yurdakul, G. (2006). State, political parties, and immigrant elites: Turkish immigrant associations in Berlin. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 32(3), 435-453.

#### *April 16-21: Economic Incorporation*

- Kogan, I. (2006). Labor markets and economic incorporation among recent immigrants in Europe. *Social Forces*, 85(2), 697-722.
- Venturini, A. , & Villosio, C. (2008). Labour-market assimilation of foreign workers in Italy. *Oxford Review of Economic Policy*, 24 (3), 517-554.

#### **Related Readings:**

- Barret, A., & Duffy, D. (2008). Are Ireland's immigrants integrating into its labor market? *International Migration Review*, 42(5), 597-619.
- Euwals, R., Dagevos, J., & Roodenburg, H. (2010). Citizenship and labor market position: Turkish immigrants in Germany and the Netherlands. *International Migration Review*, 44(3), 513-538.
- Gavalas, V., Korres, G., & Giannakos, A. (2013). Immigrant populations and the labour market in Greece at the beginning of the twenty-first century. *International Migration*, 51(1), 186-212.
- Kanas, A., Chiswick, B., van der Lippe, T., & van Tubergen, F. (2012). Social contact and the economic performance of immigrants: A panel study of immigrants in Germany. *International Migration Review*, 46 (3), 680-709.

- Kesler, C. (2010). Immigrant wage disadvantage in Sweden and the United Kingdom: Wage structure and barriers to opportunity. *International Migration Review*, 44(3), 560-592.
- Lancee, B. (2010). The economic returns of immigrants' bonding and bridging social capital: The case of the Netherlands. *International Migration Review*, 44(1), 202-226.
- Pichler, F. (2011). Success on European labor markets: A cross-national comparison of attainment between immigrant and majority populations. *International Migration Review*, 45(4), 938-978.

*April 23: Social Incorporation*

- Barrett, A., & McCarthy, Y. (2008). Immigrants and welfare programs: Exploring the interactions between immigrant characteristics, immigrant welfare dependence, and welfare policy. *Oxford Review of Economic Policy*, 24(3), 542-559.

**Related Readings:**

- Barban, N., & White, M. (2011). Immigrants' children's transition to secondary school in Italy. *International Migration Review*, 45(3), 702-726.
- Crul, M., Vermeulen, H. (2003). The second generation in Europe. *International Migration Review*, 37(4), 965-986.
- Dörr, S., & Faist, T. (1997). Institutional conditions for the integration of immigrants in welfare states: A comparison of the Literature on Germany, France, Great Britain, and the Netherlands. *European Journal of Political Research*, 31, 401-426.
- Huijts, T., & Kraaykamp, G. (2012). Immigrants' health in Europe: A cross-classified multilevel approach to examine origin country, destination country, and community effects. *International Migration Review*, 46(1), 101-137.

*April 28: Cultural Incorporation and Belonging*

- Bayram, N., Nyquist, H., Thorburn, D., & Bilgel, N. (2009). Turkish immigrants in Sweden: Are they integrated? *International Migration Review*, 43(1), 90-111.
- Roy, O. (2005). The Nature of the French Riots. *SSRC*. Retrieved from <http://riotsfrance.ssrc.org/Roy/>.
- Wieviorka, M. (2005). Violence in France. *SSRC*. Retrieved from <http://riotsfrance.ssrc.org/Wieviorka/>.

**May 5: FINAL PAPER DUE**

## **Migration Resources:**

### Migration Data:

Migration Policy Institute (MPI)

<http://www.migrationinformation.org/datahub/comparative.cfm>

International Organization for Migration (IOM)

<http://www.iom.int/>

Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)

<http://www.oecd.org/migration/>

European Commission (EU)

[http://ec.europa.eu/dgs/home-affairs/what-we-do/policies/immigration/index\\_en.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/dgs/home-affairs/what-we-do/policies/immigration/index_en.htm)

Eurostat

[http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/statistics\\_explained/index.php/Migration\\_and\\_migrant\\_population\\_statistics](http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/statistics_explained/index.php/Migration_and_migrant_population_statistics)

### Key Migration Journals:

*International Migration Review*

(Most widely read immigration journal in North America; with studies from around the globe)

*International Migration*

(Initiated by the International Organization for Migration; an interdisciplinary journal covering the theoretical and applied aspects of international migration)

*Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*

(The best known immigration journal in Europe; features mostly comparative and interdisciplinary pieces)

*Journal of International Migration and Integration*

(Includes reports by NGOs and policy-makers)

### Citation Style Sources:

Trinity College Library (<http://www.trincoll.edu/LITC/Library/Pages/default.aspx>)

Purdue Online Writing Lab (<https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/section/2/>)

## SHORT PAPER ASSIGNMENT

There is one short, 3-5 page, paper due in this course. The paper is due on **March 24**, during our first class after spring break. Please upload your paper on Moodle by 1 pm.

List *three* hypotheses in response to the question:

***On what basis are immigrants in Western European cities and countries excluded? (Why do they meet with anti-immigrant attitudes and are perceived as a threat?)***

Then briefly evaluate *each* of your three hypothesis using evidence from the case studies we discussed in class (for instance, the case of Muslims, but also any other case study reviewed in class so far).

Be creative!

All papers should be in 12-point *Times New Roman* font, double-spaced, with 1-inch margins on all sides. Please use APA style when citing.

Do not hesitate to contact me or come to my office hours if you have questions or concerns about the assignment.

HAVE A GOOD SPRING BREAK!

## FINAL PAPER ASSIGNMENT

Instead of a final exam, students are expected to write one long, 10-page, paper in this course. The paper is due on **May 5**. Please upload your paper on Moodle by 1 pm.

The paper is on the following topic:

**Choose a *Western European city with a significant immigrant population*. On the basis of research of secondary and/or primary sources, demonstrate *how well your immigrant population is incorporated politically, economically, or socially (choose ONE)*. For example, how well are Nigerians in Dublin integrated politically and why do you believe this is so?**

To keep you on track with your paper, I ask that you select a city, an immigrant group to be studied in this locality, as well as the type of incorporation you want to research (political, economic, or social) by March 31. Email me/upload on Moodle your choice by 1 pm or bring a typed response to class. You should also submit a preliminary bibliography of 5 sources (at least two book sources) on April 21. Please upload on Moodle by 1 pm or bring a hard copy to class. A final draft of the paper with bibliography is due on May 5. You should upload your paper on Moodle OR drop off a hard copy in my office by 1 pm.

All papers should be in 12-point *Times New Roman* font, double-spaced, with 1-inch margins on all sides. Please use APA style when citing.

Do not hesitate to contact me or come to my office hours if you have questions or concerns about the assignment. Consult Moodle or the list below for relevant due dates.

### **DUE DATES:**

<b>March 31</b>	Select city, group, and incorporation type
<b>April 21</b>	Preliminary bibliography
<b>May 5</b>	Final paper due

GOOD LUCK!