

POLD52H
Immigration and Canadian Political Development

University of Toronto at Scarborough
Department of Social Sciences
Fall 2011

Tuesday, 2:00 PM – 4:00 PM, Room MW223

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Course Description

Immigration has been crucially important for Canada's development, from the colonial settlement of New France and British North America, through the period of western expansion in the 19th and early 20th centuries, to the transformation of Canada into one of the world's most culturally diverse industrialized democracies in the post-WWII era. Policies concerning immigration, temporary foreign labor recruitment, citizenship, and multiculturalism have played a crucial role in setting the terms of these developments, by defining who would merit entry and incorporation into the Canadian body politic and on what terms. This course places Canadian immigration policy in a broad analytical framework, highlighting the interaction of competing interests and ideas in a context structured by political institutions. Wherever possible, the Canadian experience will be compared and contrasted to that of other liberal-democratic countries to both highlight the common challenges raised by immigration and identify distinctly Canadian responses to them.

Course Texts

Required Texts:

- Kelley, Ninette and Michael Trebilcock. *The Making of the Mosaic: A History of Canadian Immigration Policy*, 2nd ed. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2010. Available for purchase at the UTSC Bookstore.

All other required readings will be posted on the Intranet or available through E-Resources

Recommended Readings:

- Knowles, Valerie. *Strangers at Our Gates: Canadian Immigration and Immigration Policy, 1540-2006*, Revised Edition. Toronto: Dundurn Press, 2007. Available via online retailers (e.g. Amazon).

All other recommended reading will be available either through the Short Term Loans desk at the Bladen Library or electronically via E-Resources.

Course Requirements and Grading

Grades for this course will be based on **five** requirements:

▪ Attendance and Participation	Cumulative	15%
▪ Class Presentation (with one-page handout)	Date to be assigned	15%
▪ Weekly Reading Responses	One per class	15%
▪ Research Paper Proposal	Due in class October 4	15%
▪ Research Paper	Due in class November 22	40%

Attendance and Participation:

This is an advanced, reading-intensive course. You are expected to complete each week's required readings and actively contribute to class discussions. Unexcused absences will be taken into account in calculating the class participation grade. Other factors to be taken into consideration in evaluating the quality of your participation include preparation for class, being attentive to class discussions and raising thoughtful comments and questions.

It might be helpful to keep the following questions in mind in preparing for class:

1. What are the central points or arguments being made in the readings?
2. What evidence and methods have they used to support their arguments?
3. How does the week's reading relate to other material examined in the course?
4. How do you evaluate the authors' positions?

You are expected to be an active participant in class discussions. Active participation entails:

- initiating a topic or question
- providing information and examples to clarify a point
- trying to synthesize or summarize a part of the discussion
- seeking clarification where one is unsure
- adding to and amending what others have said
- respectfully offering positive and negative reactions to others' points

Being an active participant also involves assisting members of the class by asking them to:

- state what they believe the main points of the reading are
- synthesize or summarize part of the discussion
- provide examples
- restate what they've said to ensure you understood
- give their positive and negative opinions

Research Paper and Proposal:

The major writing requirement for the course is a 3000-word research paper. You are expected to identify an issue relating to the themes covered in the seminar, formulate a research question, conduct the research needed to answer this question, and present your answer in a paper. A paper proposal outlining your question and research plan is also required. Please note that proposals and papers are due in class and should **not** be submitted to the Department of Social Sciences.

The proposal should be approximately 4-5 pages (typed, double-spaced) and include:

- A title that describes the research project
- An outline of the project which
 - describes your topic;
 - provides an overview of the relevant literature you have consulted;
 - provides a tentative thesis statement and a description of how you plan to defend your argument; and
 - identifies any problems you are having or foresee having with the research.
- A bibliography of at least ten academic books and/or journal articles

I ask that you please make a point of seeing me during office hours to discuss your choice of topic and progress on your proposal and paper. Past experience suggests that students that take the time to consult me regularly get more out of the research paper assignment and course. I will also post a sample proposal submitted by a former student to help give you a sense of what is expected from the assignment.

Class Presentation:

You will select a class session for which you will respond to a question relating to that week's topic. Questions will be announced one week in advance of the presentation, so that everyone has the same amount of time to prepare. Your presentation should be 10 minutes long. You will also prepare a one-page handout (single-spaced) summarizing the key points of your presentation to be e-mailed to me by 9:00 AM of the day of your presentation. Presentations will be evaluated based on content (how effectively you draw on and analyze the week's required readings), style (how well you communicate your points to the class), and preparation (based, in part, on how you respond to questions from me and the class after your presentation). Ideally, your presentation will catalyze discussion in that week's topic. Please be sure to see me during office hours if you have any questions about your presentation.

Weekly Reading Responses:

You will prepare a one-page (typed, single-spaced, 12 point font) response to each week's readings, to be handed in at the beginning of the corresponding class session (for example, your response to week two's readings should be handed in at the beginning of class in week two). Be careful not to simply summarize the readings; your responses should critically evaluate the authors' arguments, findings and contributions to the topic of the week. You must cover all of the readings for each week. You might use your responses to frame your contributions to class discussions.

Policy on Absences

You will receive a zero for any missed classes, unless you provide proof of medical or familial emergency (a doctor's note or death certificate). Given that attendance and participation count for 15 per cent of your final grade, it is in your interest to attend all classes without fail.

Late Penalties for Written Work

Late proposals and research papers will be penalized **5 per cent per day** (including weekends). You are strongly advised to keep electronic and hard copies of your proposals and papers. These should be kept until the marked assignments have been returned. If you are unable to submit your assignments in class, use the essay drop box on second floor of the Management Wing in the main foyer.

Academic Integrity

Please be aware of the importance of academic integrity and the seriousness of academic dishonesty, including plagiarism. The more obvious instances of plagiarism include copying material from another source (book, journal, another student, and so on) without acknowledging the source, presenting an argument as your own – whether or not it is a direct quotation – rather than fully acknowledging the true originator of the idea, having another person help you to write your essay, and buying an essay. Taking materials from the internet without acknowledging the source is plagiarism. All of these are instances of academic dishonesty, which the university takes very seriously and they will result in academic penalty. Those penalties can range from failing the assignment, failing the course, having a notation on your academic transcript, and/or suspension from the university. For your information, an excellent website is “How Not to Plagiarize,” by Margaret Procter, Coordinator of Writing Support (U of T): <http://www.utoronto.ca/writing/plagsep.html>

Accessibility Services

Students requiring assistance because of a disability should inform me and contact UTSC Accessibility Services (<http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~ability/>) as soon as possible.

Writing Centre

You are strongly encouraged to take advantage of the assistance and support offered by the UTSC Writing Centre (<http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~tlsweb/TWC/index.htm>). Be sure to arrange appointments well in advance of relevant due dates.

E-Mail Policy

Please be sure to use your UTSC e-mail accounts for all course related correspondence. Please also note the course code (POLD52) in the subject line of your messages. I will do my best to respond to e-mail within 48 hours of receiving messages. Please do **not** submit course assignments via e-mail; all assignments must be submitted to me in class or during office hours. If you are unable to submit your assignments in class, use the essay drop box on second floor of the Management Wing in the main foyer.

Intranet

Please consult the course Intranet site regularly, as I will post discussion topics, media reports, announcements of relevant events, and important reminders.

Outline of Seminar Topics and Readings

September 13 – Week One: Course Introduction

Required Reading: None

Recommended:

- Penny Becklumb, “Canada’s Immigration Program,” Parliamentary Information Research Service, September 2008: <http://www2.parl.gc.ca/Content/LOP/ResearchPublications/bp190-e.htm>.
- Jennifer Elrick, “Country Profile: Canada,” Focus Migration Country Profile, No. 8, March 2007, available online: <http://www.focus-migration.de/Canada.1275.0.html?&L=1>.

September 20 – Week Two: International Migration, Politics and Policy

Required Reading:

- Joseph Carens, “Aliens and Citizens,” *Review of Politics* 49 (1987): pp. 251–73.
- Aristide R. Zolberg, “International Migration in Political Perspective,” in *Global Trends in Migration: Theory and Research on International Population Movements*, ed. Mary M. Kritz, Charles B. Keely and Silvano M. Tomasi (Staten Island, N.Y.: Center for Migration Studies, 1981.): pp. 3-27.
- Gary P. Freeman, “Modes of Immigration Politics in Liberal Democratic Societies,” *International Migration Review* VOL. 29, No. 4 (1995): 881-902.

Recommended:

- Christian Joppke, “Why Liberal States Accept Unwanted Immigration,” *World Politics* VOL. 50, No. 2 (1998): pp. 266-293.
- Saskia Sassen, “Regulating Immigration in a Global Age: A New Policy Landscape,” *Parallax* VOL. 11, No. 1 (2005): pp. 35-45.
- Aristide R. Zolberg, “Wanted but Not Welcome: Alien Labor in Western Development,” in *Population in an Interacting World*, ed. William Alonso (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1987): pp. 36-73.
- John Torpey, “States and the Regulation of Migration in the Twentieth-Century North Atlantic World,” in *The Wall Around the West: State Borders and Immigration Controls in North America and Europe*, ed. Peter Andreas and Timothy Snyder. Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield, 2000.

September 27 – Week Three: Dynamics of Canadian Immigration Politics and Policy

Required Reading:

- Kelley and Trebilcock, *Making the Mosaic*, chapter 1, pp. 3-20.
- Leonie Hardcastle et al, “The Making of Immigration and Refugee Policy: Politicians, Bureaucrats and Citizens,” in *Immigration and Refugee Policy: Australia and Canada Compared* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1994): pp. 95-124.
- Thompson, John Herd and Morton Weinfeld. “Entry and Exit: Canadian Immigration Policy in Context.” *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* VOL. 538 (March 1995): 185-198.

Recommended:

- Freda Hawkins, *Canada and Immigration: Public Policy and Public Concern*. Second Edition (Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen’s University Press, 1988).
- Freda Hawkins, *Critical Years in Immigration: Canada and Australia Compared* (Kingston and Montreal: McGill-Queen’s University Press, 1989).
- A. Simmons and K. Keohane, “Canadian Immigration Policy: State Strategies and the Quest for Legitimacy,” *Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology* VOL. 29, No. 4 (1992): pp. 421-452.
- Genevieve Bouchard and Barbara Wake Carroll, “Policy-making and Administrative Discretion: The Case of Immigration in Canada.” *Canadian Public Administration* VOL. 45, No. 2 (2002): pp. 239-57.
- Alan G. Green, “A Comparison of Canadian and US Immigration Policy in the Twentieth Century,” in *Diminishing Returns: The Economics of Canada’s Recent Immigration Policy*, ed. Don J. DeVoretz (Ottawa: The C. D. Howe Institute, 1995).
- Howard Adelman, Allan Borowski, Meyer Burstein and Lois Foster, eds., *Immigration and Refugee Policy: Australia and Canada Compared*, 2 vols. (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1994).
- E. Cashmore, “The Social Organization of Canadian Immigration Law,” *Canadian Journal of Sociology* 3 (1978): pp. 409-429.
- John W. P. Veuglers and Thomas R. Klassen, “Continuity and Change in Canada’s Unemployment-Immigration Linkage (1946-1993),” *Canadian Journal of Sociology* VOL. 19, No. 3 (Summer 1994): pp. 351-369.
- Marble T. Timlin, 1960. Canada’s Immigration Policy, 1986-1910. *Canadian Journal of Economics and Political Sciences* VOL. 26, No. 4 (1960): pp. 517-32.
- Harold Troper, “Canada’s Immigration Policy since 1945,” *International Journal* VOL. 48 (Spring 1993): 255-281.

October 4 – Week Four: Building White Canada

- **Research Paper Proposal Due in Class!**

Required Reading:

- Kelley and Trebilcock, *Making the Mosaic*, Chapter 3: pp. 113-120, 135-166; Chapter 4: pp. 167-170, 186-192, 202-210, 213-219.
- Triadafilos Triadafilopoulos, “Building Walls, Bounding Nations,” chapter in *Becoming Multicultural: Immigration and the Politics of Membership in Canada and Germany* (forthcoming University of British Columbia Press).

Recommended:

- W. A. Carrothers, “The Immigration Problem in Canada,” *Queen’s Quarterly* (1929): 516-531.
- Irving Abella and Harold Troper, *None is too Many: Canada and the Jews of Europe, 1933-1948* (Toronto: Lester and Orpen Dennys, 1982).
- Tin-Yuke Char, “Legal Restrictions on Chinese in English-Speaking Countries in the Pacific,” *The Chinese Social and Political Science Review* VOL. 16, No. 3 (October 1932): 474-486.
- Robert A. Huttenback, *Racism and Empire: White Settlers and Colored Immigrants in the British Self-Governing Colonies, 1830-1910* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1976).
- Hugh Johnston, 1992. Voyage of the Komagata-Maru: The Sikh Challenge of Canadians Colour Bar,” *American Review of Canadian Studies* VOL. 22, No. 1 (1992).
- Patricia E. Roy, 1989. *A White Man's Province: British Columbia Politicians and Chinese and Japanese Immigrants, 1858-1914* (Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 1989).
- Vic Satzewich, “Racisms: The Reactions to Chinese Immigrants in Canada at the Turn of the Century,” *International Sociology* VOL. 4, No. 3 (September 1989): pp. 311-327.
- Constance Backhouse, *Colour-Coded: A Legal History of Racism in Canada, 1900–1950* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1999).
- Irving Abella and Harold Troper, “‘The line must be drawn somewhere’: Canada and Jewish Refugees, 1933-1939,” in *A Nation of Immigrants: Women, Workers, and Communities in Canadian History, 1840s-1960s*, ed. Franca Iacovetta (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1998).
- James W. St. G. Walker, “Race,” *Rights and the Law in the Supreme Court of Canada: Historical Case Studies* (Waterloo: Wilfrid Laurier University Press, 1997).
- Peter Ward, *White Canada Forever: Popular Attitudes and Public Policy towards Orientals in British Columbia* (Montreal: McGill-Queen’s University Press 1978).

October 11 – Week Five: Dismantling White Canada – 1947-1967

Required Reading:

- Kelley and Trebilcock, *Making the Mosaic*, Chapters 7-9, pp. 250-264, 287-310, 311-371.
- Triadafilos Triadafilopoulos, “Normative Contexts, Domestic Institutions and the Transformation of Immigration Policy Paradigms in Canada and the United States,” in *Policy Paradigms, Transnationalism, and Domestic Politics*, ed. Grace Skogstad (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2011): pp. 147-170.

Recommended:

- Carol Lee, “The Road to Enfranchisement: Chinese and Japanese in British Columbia,” *B.C. Studies* 30 (1976): pp. 44-76.
- Christian Joppke, “Are ‘Nondiscriminatory’ Immigration Policies Reversible? Evidence from the United States and Australia,” *Comparative Political Studies* VOL. 38, No. 1 (2005): pp. 3-25.
- K. W. Taylor, “Racism in Canadian Immigration Policy,” *Canadian Ethnic Studies* VOL. 23, No. 1 (1991): pp. 1-20.
- Freda Hawkins, *Critical Years in Immigration: Canada and Australia Compared* (Kingston and Montreal: McGill-Queen’s University Press, 1989).
- Freda Hawkins, *Canada and Immigration: Public Policy and Public Concern*. Second Edition (Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen’s University Press, 1988).
- Christian Joppke, *Selecting By Origin: Ethnic Migration in the Liberal State* (Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 2005).
- F.J. McEvoy, “A Symbol of Racial Discrimination: The Chinese Immigration Act and Canada’s Relations with China, 1942-47,” *Canadian Ethnic Studies* VOL. 14, No. 3 (1982): pp. 24-42.
- Sunera Thobani, *Exalted Subjects: Studies in the Making of Race and Nation in Canada* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2007).
- David C. Corbett, “Canada’s Immigration Policy, 1957-1962,” *International Journal* VOL. 18 (1962-1963): pp. 166-180.
- Joseph Kage, “The Recent Changes to Canadian Immigration Regulations,” *International Migration Review* VOL. 2, No. 1 (Autumn 1967): pp. 47-50.
- Gwenda Tavan, “The Dismantling of the White Australia Policy: Elite Conspiracy or Will of the Australian People?” *Australian Journal of Political Science*, VOL.39, No.1 (2004): pp.109-25.
- Aristide R. Zolberg, *A Nation by Design: Immigration Policy in the Fashioning of America* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2006).

October 18 – Week Six: Consolidation, Expansion and Reaction – 1967-1993

- Kelley and Trebilcock, *Making the Mosaic*, chapter 9-10, pp. 371-381, 382-404, 435-440.
- Jack W.P. Veugelers, “State-Society Relations in the Making of Canadian Immigration Policy during the Mulroney Era,” *Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology* VOL. 37, No. 1 (February 2000): pp. 95-110.
- Yasmeen Abu-Laban; Daiva Stasiulis, “Ethnic Pluralism under Siege: Popular and Partisan Opposition to Multiculturalism,” *Canadian Public Policy* Vol. 18, No. 4 (1992), pp. 365-386.

Recommended:

- Monica Boyd, “Immigration Policies and Trends: A Comparison of Canada and the United States,” *Demography* VOL. 13, No. 1 (1976): pp. 83-104.
- Leslie Laczko, “Canada's Pluralism in Comparative Perspective,” *Ethnic and Racial Studies* VOL. 17 (January 1994): pp. 20-41.
- Trevor Harrison, “Class, Citizenship and Global Migration: The Case of the Canadian Business Immigration Program, 1978-1992,” *Canadian Public Policy* VOL. 22, No. 1 (1996): pp. 7-23.
- Dominique Daniel, “The Debate on Family Reunification and Canada’s Immigration Act of 1976,” *The American Review of Canadian Studies* (Winter 2005): pp. 683-703.
- Freda Hawkins, “Canadian Immigration Policy and Management,” *International Migration Review* VOL. 8, No. 2 (Summer 1974): pp. 141-153.
- Black, Jerome and David Hagen. 1983. “Quebec immigration politics and policy: Historical and contemporary Perspectives.” In Alain G. Gagon, ed. *Québec: State and Society*, 2nd ed. Toronto: Nelson Canada.
- Liane Soberman, “Immigration and the Canadian Federal Election of 1993: The Press as a Political Educator,” in *Ethnicity, Politics and Public Policy*, ed. Harold Troper and Morton Weinfeld (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1999): pp. 253-282.
- Yasmeen Abu-Laban; Daiva Stasiulis, “Ethnic Pluralism under Siege: Popular and Partisan Opposition to Multiculturalism,” *Canadian Public Policy* Vol. 18, No. 4 (1992), pp. 365-386.
- Rima Wilkes et al, “No Thanks We’re Full: Individual Characteristics, National Context, and Changing Attitudes toward Immigration,” *International Migration Review* VOL. 42 (2008): pp. 302-329.
- John R. Wood, “East Indians and Canada’s New Immigration Policy.” *Canadian Public Policy* VOL. 4, No. 4 (Autumn 1978): 547-567.
- Harold Troper, “Becoming an Immigrant City: A History of Immigration into Toronto since the Second World War,” in *The World in a City*, ed. Paul Ansief and Michael Lanphier (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2003): pp. 19-62.

October 25 – Week Seven: Recent Trends – 1993-2011

Required Reading:

- Kelley and Trebilcock, *Making the Mosaic*, chapter 11.
- Inder Marwah, Triadafilos Triadafilopoulos and Steven White, “Immigration, Citizenship and Canada’s New Conservative Party” (unpublished manuscript, August 2011).
- Naomi Alboim, *Adjusting the Balance: Fixing Canada’s Economic Immigration Policies*, Maytree Foundation, July 2009, available online: <http://www.maytree.com/policy-papers/adjusting-the-balance-fixing-canadas-economic-immigration-policies.html>.

Recommended:

- Manuel Garcia y Griego, “Canada: Flexibility and Control in Immigration and Refugee Policy,” in *Controlling Immigration: A Global Perspective*, ed., Wayne A. Cornelius, Philip L. Martin and James F. Hollifield (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1994): pp. 119-142.
- Yasmeen Abu-Laban and Christina Gabriel, “Contemporary Directions: Immigration and Citizenship Policy, 1993-2001,” chapter in *Selling Diversity: Immigration, Multiculturalism, Employment Equity, and Globalization*, pp. 61-104.
- Jeffrey Reitz, “Canada: Immigration and Nation-Building in the Transition to a Knowledge Economy,” in *Controlling Immigration: A Global Perspective*, ed. Wayne A. Cornelius (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2004): pp. 96-139.
- Yasmeen Abu-Laban, “welcome/STAY OUT: The Contradictions of Canadian Integration and Immigration Policies at the Millennium,” *Canadian Ethnic Studies* VOL. 30, No. 3 (1998): pp. 190-211.
- Sunera Thobani, “Closing Ranks: Racism and Sexism in Canada’s Immigration Policy,” *Race & Class* 42 (2000): pp. 35-55.
- David Ley and Daniel Hiebert, “Immigration Policy as Population Policy,” *The Canadian Geographer* VOL. 45, No. 1 (2001): pp. 120-125.
- Shivalingappa S. Halli and Leo Driedger, eds., *Immigrant Canada: Demographic, Economic, and Social Challenges* (Toronto: Univeristy Of Toronto Press, 1999).
- Catherine Dauvergne, “Beyond Justice: The Consequences of Liberalism for Immigration Law,” *Canadian Journal of Law and Jurisprudence* VOL. 10, No. 2 (July 1997): pp. 323-342.
- Lisa Marie Jakubowski, *Immigration and the Legalization of Racism* (Halifax: Fernwood Publishing, 1997).
- Daniel Stoffman, *Who Gets In: What's Wrong with Canada's Immigration Program and How to Fix It* (Toronto: Macfarlane Walter & Ross, 2002).

November 1 – Week Eight: Refugee Policy

Required Reading:

- Kelley and Trebilcock, *Making the Mosaic*, chapter 10, pp. 404-440.
- Gerald Dirks, “A Policy within a Policy: The Identification and Admission of Refugees to Canada,” *Canadian Journal of Political Science* VOL. 17 (1984): pp. 279-307.
- Sherry Aiken, “Of Gods and Monsters: National Security and Canadian Refugee Policy,” *Revue québécoise de droit international* VOL. 14, No. 2 (2001): pp. 1-51, available online: http://www.sqdi.org/volumes/pdf/14.2_-_aiken.pdf.

Recommended:

- ‘Universal Declaration of Human Rights,’ UN General Assembly Resolution, 10 December 1948 (esp. Article 14): <http://www.un.org/en/documents/udhr/>
- Gerald Dirks, *Canada Refugee Policy: Indifference or Opportunism?* (Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen’s University Press, 1977).
- Gerald Dirks, *Controversy and Complexity: Canadian Immigration Policy During the 1980s* (Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen’s University Press, 1995).
- Julius Grey, “Determining Refugee Status: Find Out Whether a Claimant is Really a Refugee,” Policy Options (December 2004/January 2005): pp. 51-55. (Posted on Intranet)
- Gerald Dirks, “International Migration in the 1990s: Causes and Consequences,” *International Journal* VOL. 48 (Spring 1993): pp. 191-214.
- Harold Troper and Irving Abella, *None is Too Many: Canada and the Jews of Europe, 1933-1948* (Toronto: Lester and Orpen Dennys, 1982).
- Sherry Aiken, “Of Gods and Monsters: National Security and Canadian Refugee Policy,” *Revue québécoise de droit international* VOL. 14, No. 2 (2001): pp. 1-51, available online: http://www.sqdi.org/volumes/pdf/14.2_-_aiken.pdf.
- Rhoda Howard, “Contemporary Canadian Refugee Policy,” *Canadian Public Policy* VOL. 1, No. 2 (Spring 1980).
- Lara Sarbit, “The Reality Beneath the Rhetoric: Probing the Safe Third Country Agreement,” *Journal of Law and Social Policy* VOL. 18 (2003).
- Sherene Razack, “Simple Logic”: The Identity Documents Rule and The Fantasy of A Nation Besieged and Betrayed,” *Journal of Law and Social Policy* VOL. 15 (2000): pp. 183-211.
- Aristide R. Zolberg, “Response to Crisis: Refugee Policy in the United States and Canada,” in *Immigration, Language and Ethnicity: Canada and the United States*, ed. Barry Chiswick (Washington, D.C.: American Enterprise Institute Press, 1992).

November 8 – Week Nine: Citizenship Policy

Required Reading:

- Donald Galloway, “The Dilemmas of Canadian Citizenship Law,” in *From Migrants to Citizens: Membership in a Changing World*, ed. T. Alexander Aleinikoff and Douglas Klusmeyer (Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, 2000): pp. 82-118.
- Irene Bloemraad, “The North American Naturalization Gap: An Institutional Approach to Citizenship Acquisition in the United States and Canada,” *International Migration Review* VOL. 36, No. 1 (Spring 2002): pp. 193-228.
- Audrey Macklin and François Crépeau, “Multiple Citizenship, Identity and Entitlement in Canada,” *IRPP Study*, No. 6 (June 2010): pp. 1-33.

Recommended:

- Rudyard Griffiths, *Who We Are: A Citizen’s Manifesto* (Vancouver: Douglas & McIntyre, 2009): pp. 1-26. (Course Reader)
- Tom Kent, “Giving Meaning to Canadian Citizenship,” *Policy Options* (June 2009): pp. 33-37.
- Jack Jedwab, “Dually Divided: The Risks of Linking Debates Over Citizenship to Attachment to Canada,” *International Journal* (Winter 2007/2008): pp. 65-77.
- Joseph Garcea, “The Third Phase of the Canadian Citizenship Project: Reform Objectives and Obstacles,” in *Continuity and Change in Canadian Politics: Essays in Honour of David E. Smith*, ed., Hans J. Michelmann and Cristine de Clercy (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2006).
- Christopher Anderson and Jerome Black, “The Political integration of Newcomers, minorities, and the Canadian-born: Perspectives on Naturalization, Participation, and Representation,” in *Immigration and Integration in Canada in the Twenty-first Century*, ed. John Biles, Meyer Burstein and James Frideres (Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen’s University Press, 2008): pp. 45-76.
- Irene Bloemraad, *Becoming a Citizen: Incorporating Immigrants and Refugees in the United States and Canada* (Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 2006).
- M. Hancock, “Naturalization in Canada,” in *The Legal Status of Aliens in Pacific Countries*, ed. Norman MacKenzie (London: Oxford University Press, 1937).
- Robert Holland, “Indian Immigration into Canada: The Question of the Franchise,” *Asian Review* VOL. 39 (1943): pp. 167-172.
- Valerie Preston, Myer Siemiatycki and Audrey Kobayashi, “Dual Citizenship among Hong Kong Canadians: Convenience or Commitment?” in *Dual Citizenship in Global Perspective: From Unitary to Multiple Citizenship*, ed. Thomas Faist and Peter Kivisto (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007): pp. 203-226.

November 15 – Week Ten: Multiculturalism, Integration and Social Cohesion

Required Reading:

- Sarah V. Wayland, “Immigration, Multiculturalism and National Identity,” *International Journal on Group Rights* VOL. 5 (1997): pp. 33-58.
- Stuart Soroka, Richard Johnston and Keith Banting, “Ties that Bind? Social Cohesion and Diversity in Canada,” in *Diversity, Recognition and Shared Citizenship in Canada*, ed. Keith Banting et al (Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen’s University Press, 2007): pp. 561-600.
- Keith Banting and Will Kymlicka, “Canadian Multiculturalism: Global Anxieties and Local Debates,” *British Journal of Canadian Studies*, VOL. 23, No. 1 (2010): pp. 43-72.

Recommended:

- Pierre Trudeau, Statement on Multiculturalism in the House of Commons, *Debates* (October 1971), pp. 8545-48 and 8580-85.
- Michael Dewing and Marc Leman, “Canadian Multiculturalism,” Parliamentary Research Branch, Current Issue Review, March 2006, available online:
<http://www.parl.gc.ca/information/library/PRBpubs/936-e.htm#amulticulturalism>.
- Jeffrey Reitz and Rupa Banerjee, “Racial Inequality, Social Cohesion and Policy Issues in Canada,” in *Diversity, Recognition and Shared Citizenship in Canada*, ed. Keith Banting et al (Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen’s University Press, 2007): pp. 489-547.
- Evelyn Kallen, “Multiculturalism: Ideology, Policy, and Reality,” *Journal of Canadian Studies* VOL. 17, No. 1 (1982): pp. 51-63.
- Sunera Thobani, “Multiculturalism and the Liberalizing Nation,” in *Exalted Subjects: Studies in the Making of Race and Nation in Canada* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2007): pp. 143-175.
- Yasmeen Abu-Laban and Christina Gabriel, “Multiculturalism and Nation-Building,” chapter in *Selling Diversity: Immigration, Multiculturalism, Employment Equity, and Globalization* (Peterborough: Broadview Press, 2002): pp. 105-128.
- Kenneth McRoberts, “Multiculturalism: Reining in Duality,” chapter in *Misceiving Canada: The Struggle for National Unity* (Toronto: Oxford University Press, 1997): chapter 5, pp. 117-136.
- Himani Bannerji, “On the Dark Side of the Nation: Politics of Multiculturalism and the ‘State’ of Canada,” *Journal of Canadian Studies* VOL. 31, No. 3 (Fall 1996): pp. 103-128.
- Joe Garcea, “Provincial Multiculturalism Policies in Canada, 1974-2004: A Content Analysis,” *Canadian Ethnic Studies* VOL. 38, No. 3 (2006): pp. 1-20.
- Harles, John. “Multiculturalism, National Identity, and National Integration: The Canadian Case.” *International Journal for Canadian Studies* VOL. 17 (Spring 1998): pp. 217-248.

- Research Paper Due In Class!

Required Reading:

- Micheline Milot, “Modus Co-vivendi: Religious Diversity in Canada,” in *International Migration and the Governance of Religious Diversity*, ed. Paul Bramadat and Matthias Koenig (Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen’s University Press, 2009): pp. 105-130.
- Lois Sweet, “Accommodating Religious Difference: The Canadian Experience,” in *Possibilities and Limitations: Multicultural Policies and Programs in Canada*, ed. Carl E. James (Halifax: Fernwood, 2005): pp. 130-153.
- Sherene H. Razack, “The ‘Sharia Law Debate’ in Ontario: The Modernity/Premodernity Distinction in Legal Efforts to Protect Women From Culture,” *Feminist Legal Studies* VOL. 15 (2007): pp. 3-32.

Recommended:

- Susan Moller Okin, “Feminism and Multiculturalism: Some Tensions,” *Ethics* VOL. 108, No. 4 (July 1998): pp. 661-684.
- Michael Adams, “Muslims in Canada,” chapter in *Unlikely Utopia: The Surprising Triumph of Canadian Pluralism* (Toronto: Viking Canada, 2007): pp. 87-110.
- Benoit Aubin and Jonathan Gatehouse, “Do Immigrants Need Rules?” *Macleans.ca*: http://www.macleans.ca/homepage/magazine/article.jsp?content=20070305_103084_103084.
- “The Interview: Jason Kenney [federal Minister of Citizenship and Immigration],” episode of The Agenda with Steve Paikin, June 2, 2009, available online: http://www.tv.o.org/cfm/tvoorg/theagenda/index.cfm?page_id=7&bpn=779525&ts=2009-06-02+20:00:35.0.
- Joseph H. Carens, “Muslim Minorities in Contemporary Democracies: The Limits of Liberal Toleration,” chapter in *Culture, Citizenship, and Community* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2000): pp. 140-160.
- Sarah Wayland, “Religious Expression in Public Schools: Kirpans in Canada, Headscarves in France,” *Ethnic and Racial Studies* VOL. 20 (July 1997): pp. 545-561.
- Aristide Zolberg and Long Litt Woon, “Why Islam is Like Spanish: Cultural Incorporation in Europe and the United States,” *Politics & Society* VOL. 27 (March 1999): pp. 5-38.
- Forbes. H. Donald. 2007. “Liberal Values and Illiberal Cultures: The Question of Sharia Tribunals in Ontario.” In *Citizenship and immigrant Incorporation: Comparative Perspectives on North America and Western Europe*, eds. Gökçe Yurdakul and Y. Michal Bodemann. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

November 29 – Week Twelve: Challenges Moving Forward II – Immigration and Labour Markets

Required Reading:

- Jeffrey G. Reitz, “Closing the Gaps between Skilled Immigration and Canadian Labour Markets: Emerging Policy Issues and Priorities,” in *Wanted and Welcome? Highly Skilled Immigration Policies in Comparative Perspective*, ed. Triadafilos Triadafilopoulos (New York: Springer, forthcoming).
- Kerry Preibisch, “Pick-Your-Own Labor: Migrant Workers and Flexibility in Agriculture,” *International Migration Review* VOL. 44, No. 2 (Summer 2010): pp. 404-441.
- Joseph H. Carens, “Live-in Domestic, Seasonal Workers, and Others Hard to Locate on the Map of Democracy,” in *Population and Political Theory*, ed. James S. Fishkin and Robert E. Goodin (Oxford: Blackwell, 2010): pp. 206-234.

Recommended:

- Leslyanne Hawthorne, “Foreign Credential Recognition and Assessment: An Introduction,” *Canadian Issues / Thèmes Canadiens* (Spring 2007): pp. 3-13, available online: http://canada.metropolis.net/pdfs/Hawthorne_intro_en.pdf.
- Peter S. Li, “The Market Worth of Immigrants’ Educational Credentials,” *Canadian Public Policy*, VOL. 27, No. 1 (2001): pp. 23-38.
- Harald Bauder, “‘Brain Abuse’, or the Devaluation of Immigrant Labour in Canada,” *Antipode*, VOL. 35, No. 4 (2003): pp. 699-717.
- Nandita Sharma, *Home Economics: Nationalism and the Making of ‘Migrant Workers’ in Canada* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2006).
- Abigail Bakan and Daiva Stasiulis, “Foreign Domestic Worker Policy in Canada and the Social Boundaries of Modern Citizenship,” in *Not One of the Family: Foreign Domestic Workers in Canada*, ed. Abigail Bakan and Daiva Stasiulis (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1997).
- Tanya Basok, *Tortillas and Tomatoes: Transmigrant Mexican Harvesters in Canada* (Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen’s University Press, 2002).
- Stephen Castles, “Guestworkers in Europe: A Resurrection?” *International Migration Review* VOL. 40, No. 4 (Winter 2006): pp. 741-766.
- Kerry Preibisch, “Migrant Agricultural Workers and Processes of Social Inclusion in Rural Canada: Encuentros and Desencuentros,” *Canadian Journal of Latin American and Caribbean Studies* VOL. 29, No. 57 (2004): pp. 203-220.
- Peter Sawchuk and Arlo Kempf, “Guest Worker Programs and Canada,” *Journal of Workplace Learning* VOL. 20, No. 7/8 (2008): pp. 492-502.