

LAS 4935/CPO 4722/LAS 6938
LATIN AMERICAN AND CARIBBEAN MIGRATION TO THE UNITED STATES

Fall 2012

Philip J. Williams

Email: pjw@latam.ufl.edu Tel: 273-4702

Office Hours: Mondays 9:30-11:30, and by appointment, 319 Grinter Hall

Course Objectives

The purpose of the course is to give the student a clearer understanding and appreciation of Latin American and Caribbean migration to the United States. After a general introduction to some of the key theoretical concepts and the historical processes underlying immigration to the United States, we will then focus in depth on a number of selected themes. In Part II we will explore the special case of Mexican immigration to the US. Part III will focus on the concept of transnationalism and the specific case of transnationalism among Dominican immigrants. Part IV will focus on immigration and inter-ethnic relations in Miami and Part V will concentrate on new destinations of Latino immigration.

Examinations and Course Requirements

Students are expected to complete all assigned readings on time and to attend class. Your grade will consist of weekly quizzes (15%), participation (10%) – including in-class participation and regular postings on course wiki - three take-home essay exams (15% each), a group presentation (15%), and a seven page (20 pages for graduate students) research paper (15%) growing out of your group presentation. The paper will be due on Monday, December 10 by 12 noon. Students are expected to arrive to class on time and not to leave until class is over. Entering class 10-15 minutes late is disruptive and disrespectful of the instructor and other students. Immigration is a “hot” topic that can generate a lot of passion on all sides. Consequently, I expect students to engage in class discussion in a civil manner, demonstrating courtesy and respect for the opinions expressed by their classmates. If you cannot engage in civil discussion on this topic, you should not take this class. I expect all students to adhere to the university’s standards of academic honesty in their class work. In the event that a student is found cheating or knowingly plagiarizing, he/she will receive a grade penalty - automatic "E" on the assignment/exam - and will be reported to Student Judicial Affairs.

Policies on Make-up Exams and Late Papers

There are no make-ups for missed quizzes. Make-up exams will be arranged *only for university accepted excuses*. In the event of an illness, students should provide proper documentation from their physician. *In all cases, students should notify the professor prior to the exam*. If a student misses an exam and cannot contact me beforehand, it is the student’s responsibility to contact me within 24 hours after the exam. If the student fails to contact the professor within the allotted time, the student will receive a **zero**. (In almost any situation, you should be able to pass along a message to the professor via email, a roommate or a family member.) A make-up exam will not be granted without the necessary documentation justifying the absence. Late papers will lose one full letter grade for each day they are late.

Persons with Disabilities

Students requesting classroom accommodation must first register with the Dean of Students Office. The Dean of Students Office will provide documentation to the student who must then provide this documentation to the Instructor when requesting accommodation.

Required Reading

The following required books can be purchased at Orange and Blue Textbooks:

- Peggy Levitt, *The Transnational Villagers* (University of California Press, 2001).
- Timothy Henderson, *Beyond Borders: A History of Mexican Migration to the United States* (Wiley-Blackwell, 2011).
- Alex Stepick, et. al. *This Land is Our Land* (University of California Press, 2003).
- Marie Marquardt, Tim Steigenga, Philip Williams, and Manuel Vásquez, *Living "Illegal": The Human Face of Unauthorized Immigration* (The New Press, 2011).

Additional required books for graduate students:

- Mae M. Ngai, *Impossible Subjects* (Princeton University Press, 2004).
- Robert Smith, *Mexican New York* (University of California Press, 2006).
- Víctor Zúñiga and Rubén Hernández-León, *New Destinations* (Russell Sage, 2005).

Schedule and Reading Assignments

Part I: Introduction to Immigration

Week 1

August 22: Introduction

Week 2

August 29: Explaining International Migration

Stephen Castles, "International Migration at the Beginning of the 21st Century: Global Trends and Issues," *International Social Science Journal* 52:165 (December 2002).

<http://www3.interscience.wiley.com/cgi-bin/fulltext/119004112/PDFSTART>

Joaquín Arango, "Explaining International Migration: A Critical View," *International Social Science Journal* 52:165 (December 2002).

<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1468-2451.00259/pdf>

Living Illegal, pp. 1-45.

Film: Wetback: The Undocumented Documentary

Week 3

September 5: History and Impact of Immigration to the US

Living Illegal, pp. 46-56.

Alejandro Portes and Robert Bach, "Immigration to the United States, 1890-1979," in *Latin Journey*, Alejandro Portes and Robert Bach, eds. (1985).

Charles Hirschman, "Immigration and the American Century," *Demography*, Volume 42-Number 4 (November 2005):

<http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/demography/v042/42.4hirschman.pdf>

Week 4

September 12: Assimilation and Segmented Assimilation

Richard Alba and Victor Nee, "Rethinking Assimilation Theory for a New Era of Immigration," *International Migration Review* 31:4 (Winter 1997):

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/pdfplus/2547416.pdf>

Alejandro Portes and Min Zhou, "The New Second Generation: Segmented Assimilation and its Variants," *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, Vol. 530 (Nov. 1993),

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/pdfplus/1047678.pdf>

Samuel Huntington, "The Hispanic Challenge," *Foreign Policy* (March/April 2004):

<http://cyber.law.harvard.edu/blogs/gems/culturalagency1/SamuelHuntingtonTheHispanicC.pdf>

Part II: Mexican Immigration

Week 5

September 19: Historical Overview and General Features of Mexican Immigration

Henderson, Introduction Ch. 1-3.

Film: Bracero Stories

Week 6

September 26: **Exam #1 Due**

Undocumented Immigration, IRCA and Post-1986 Migration

Henderson, Ch. 4-5, conclusion.

Part III: Transnationalism

Week 7

October 3: No class

Week 8

October 10: Theorizing about Transnationalism

Nina Glick Schiller, Linda Basch and Cristina Szanton Blanc, "From Immigrant to Transmigrant: Theorizing Transnational Migration," *Anthropological Quarterly*, Vol. 68, No. 1 (Jan 1995).

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/pdfplus/3317464.pdf>

Overview of Dominican Transnationalism and the Concept of Social Remittances

Levitt, Ch. 1-2.

Group Presentation # 1

Week 9

October 17: Family, Gender and Work Life in a Transnational Community

Levitt, Ch. 3-4.

Group Presentation #2

Week 10

October 24: Political and Religious Transnationalism

Levitt, Ch. 5-6 and conclusion.

Adrian D. Pantoja, "Transnational Ties and Immigrant Political Incorporation: The Case of Dominicans in Washington Heights, New York," *International Migration*, Vol. 43 (4) 2005: <http://www.u.arizona.edu/~jag/POL596A/pantojatrans.pdf>

Film: My American Girls

Part IV: Immigration and Inter-ethnic Relations in Miami

Week 11

October 31: **Exam #2 Due**

Competing for Economic and Political Power

Stepick, Ch. 1-2.

Week 12

November 7: Discrimination and Assimilation

Stepick, Ch. 4-5.

Group Presentation #3

Part V: New Destinations of Latino Immigration

Week 13

November 14: Border Crossing and Settling in New Destinations

Living Illegal, Ch. 2.

Manuel Vásquez, Chad Seales, and Marie Marquardt (2008), "New Latino Destinations," in *Latinas/os in the United States: Changing the Face of América*, Rodríguez, Havidán; Sáenz, Rogelio; Menjívar, Cecilia (Eds.)

<http://www.springerlink.com/content/j011p41430841001/fulltext.pdf>

Group Presentation #4

Week 14

November 21: No class

Week 15

November 28: Inter-ethnic Relations and the Politics of Reception

Living Illegal, Ch. 3.

Micki Neal and Stephanie A. Bohon, "The Dixie Diaspora: Attitudes Toward Immigrants in Georgia," *Sociological Spectrum* 23 (2003): 181-212

<http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/02732170309215>

Warren Institute, "Borders, Jails, and Jobsites: An Overview of Federal Immigration Enforcement Programs in the US," February 201, pp. 14-17, 23-26.

[http://www.law.berkeley.edu/files/WI_Enforcement_Paper_final_web\(2\).pdf](http://www.law.berkeley.edu/files/WI_Enforcement_Paper_final_web(2).pdf)

Group Presentation #5

Week 16

December 5: **Exam #3 Due**

Religion, Immigrant Mobilization and Immigration Policy

Living Illegal, Ch. 4-5, conclusion

Mark Krikorian, "To Reform Immigration, Legal and Illegal," Center for Immigration Studies, August 2011: <http://cis.org/node/3067>

Film: Brother Towns

December 10: Research Paper Due